

TABLE GRAPE VARIETIES CULTURE TO NRDIBH STEFANESTI, OVER TIME

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Abstract

At NRDIBH Stefanesti-Argeș, in the past decades extensive work has been done to improve the grape-vine, which yielded some remarkable results. The first concerns the improvement of grape-vines to NRDIBH Stefanesti-Argeș (then SCPVV Stefanesti) were initiated by the breeder engineer Baditescu Margareta, improvement in the Laboratory in 1982, was its founder, who has dedicated so much to obtain new varieties by crossing sexual and clonal selection to. Improvement work was continued by researchers: Smaranda Julia, Smaranda George, Camelia Popa. After lengthy activity at SCDVV Stefanesti were obtained clones new to old varieties of wine, but also at the table. Thus, clonal selections have been approved for 13 red and white wines. For table varieties were approved Argessis and Golden Stefanesti varieties and clones Stefanesti, Muscat Adda 22 and Perlette 10. Varieties approved quality characteristics that allow for superior wines, varieties of wine for the table and the quality of the grapes is good looks for Romania to meet the demands of markets in developed countries. Spread production of new varieties of table grapes, can effectively contribute to the recovery in activity in wine country by increasing efficiency and profitability.

Keywords: table grapes, individual consumption, amelioration

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In the period 1960-1982 were set up and operated laboratories Agronomic wine, wine biology, fruit growing agricultural technology, plant protection, planting material production and fruit growing, wine etc. Since 1980 the unit has passed under the ASAS "Gh SISESTI Ionescu" - Bucharest, in 2002 was named SCDVV Stefanesti-Argeș and December 2004 by Government in 2113 called the National Institute for Biotechnology in Horticulture Stefanesti-Argeș (INCDBH).

Currently the unit is structured as follows:

► **Research department including:**

- Field test;
- Specialized groups:
 - Genetics and Horticultural Plant Breeding;
 - Biochemistry and physiology of plants;
 - Agrotechnology;
 - Plant Protection;
 - Biotechnology applied;
 - Support activities
 - Virology laboratory (accredited ISO17025)
 - Wine chemistry laboratory (accredited ISO17025)
 - Laboratory for detection, identification and quantification of GMO (ISO17025 accredited);

► Economic and administrative department;

► Development Department:

- Pilot stations:
 - Goleasca-Văleni;
 - Călinești;
 - Topoloveni-Pietroasa;
 - Complex wine;

- Production, processing and marketing of seed potatoes

(by Annex no. 1 MARD Order no. 206 of 07.10.2011)

In Romania, wine assortment is constantly filled with new varieties created. The group table varieties range is quite rich. Among the newly developed varieties and varieties are studied in this paper (Table 1)

*Table 1. New varieties of grape vines for table grapes produced in Romania
(after Oprea St., Moldovan S.D., 2007 - updated)*

No	Variety	Genitors	Creator of the variety	Year homologation	Authors
1.	Argessis	Moldova x Augusta	INCDBH Ștefănești	2002	Popa Camelia, Bădițescu Margareta
2.	Augusta	Italia x Regina viilor	IANB București	1984	Neagu M., Georgescu M.
3.	Auriu de Ștefănești	Frumoasă albă x Augusta	INCDBH Ștefănești	2007	Popa Camelia, Smaranda Gh., Bădițescu Margareta
4.	Azur	Coarnă neagră x Cardinal	SCVV Drăgășani	1984	Lepădatu Victoria, Condei Gh.
5.	Cetățuia	Crâmpoșie x Frumoasă de Ghioroc	SCH-IA Cluj	1979	Oprea Șt.
6.	Chasselas de Băneasa	Chasselas doré, polenizare liberă	IANB București	1978	Dvornic V.
7.	Coarnă neagră selecționată	Coarnă neagră, polenizare liberă	ICHV București	1969	Constantinescu Gh., Negreanu E.
8.	Gelu	Coarnă neagră, polenizare liberă	SCVV Iași	1999	Calistru Gh., Damian Doina
9.	Greaca	Bicane x Afuz-Ali	SCVV Greaca	1979	Gorodea Gr.
10.	Istrița	Tămâioasă rom. x Maria Pirovano	SCVV Pietroasa	1996	Toma Otilia, Ispas Sofia
11.	Milcov	Coarnă neagră x Muscat de Hamburg	SCVV Odobești	1988	Bădițescu Margareta, Varga N., Zaharia V., Coman Gh.
12.	Muscat timpuriu de București	Coarnă albă x Regina viilor	ICHV București	1969	Constantinescu Gh., Negreanu E.
13.	Napoca	Alphonse Lavallée x (Regina viilor + Muscat de Hamburg)	SCH-IA Cluj	1984	Oprea Șt., Hontilă Șt.
14.	Oltean	Dattier de Saint Vallier x Victoria	Universitat ea din Craiova	2011	Olteanu I. Cichi Daniela, Giugea N., Popa

					Camelia, Costea D.C.
15.	Paula	Bicane x Aromat de Iași	SCVV Iași	1998	Calistru Gh., Damian Doina
16.	Perlă de Ferede	Silvania x Regina viilor	SCDVV Miniș	2007	Duma M., Ilie I., Oană Maria, Duma T., Luca M., Popi C.
17.	Roz românesc	Bicane x Afuz-Ali roz	ICVV Valea Călugăreasă	1978	Negreanu Elena, Ioniță Ioana, Popa A.
18.	Select	Bicane x Chasselas doré	IANB București	1970	Dvornic V.
19.	Silvania	Bicane x Chasselas doré	SCVV Miniș	1980	Calistru Gh., Ciutină S., Oană Maria
20.	Someșan	Muscat de Hamburg x Regina viilor	SCH-IA Cluj	1986	Oprea Șt., Olaru B.
21.	Splendid	Black rose x Regina viilor	SCH-IA Cluj	1984	Oprea Șt.
22.	Tamina	Bicane x Muscat de Hamburg	SCVV Greaca	1985	Gorodea Gr., Boian I., Lumânare Z.
23.	Timpuriu de Pietroasa	Alphonse Lavallée x Regina viilor	SCVV Pietroasa	1989	Toma Otilia
24.	Transilvania	Black rose x Cardinal	SCH-IA Cluj	1984	Oprea Șt.
25.	Timpuriu de Cluj	Crâmpoție x Frumoasă de Ghioroc	SCH-IA Cluj	1979	Oprea Șt.
26.	Victoria	Cardinal x Afuz-Ali	SCVV Drăgășani	1978	Lepădatu Victoria, Condei Gh.
27.	Xenia	Bicane x Muscat de Hamburg	SCVV Greaca	1983	Gorodea Gr.
SEEDLESS VARIETY					
1.	Călina	Braghina x Sultanină	SCVV Drăgășani	1985	Mărculescu M.
2.	Centenar Pietroasa	Tămâioasă rom. X Perlette	SCVV Pietroasa	1991	Toma Otilia, Ispas Sofia
3.	Otilia	Alphonse Lavallée x Perlette	SCVV Pietroasa	1987	Toma Otilia

In our country with these varieties were approved 11 clones of table grape varieties (Table 2).

*Table 2. Clone of table grape varieties produced in Romania
(after ISTIS, 2012)*

No	Clone name	Year homologation	Unit which has been selected	Authors
1.	Muscat de Hamburg 424 Gr.	1975	SCDVV Greaca	Gorodea G.
2.	Muscat de Hamburg 4 Pt.	1980	SCDVV Pietroasa	Popa Elena, Toma Otilia
3.	Afuz-Ali 93 Mf.	1980	SCDVV Murfatlar	Oşlobeanu M., Ionescu A.
4.	Perla de Csaba 115 Gr.	1983	SCDVV Greaca	Gorodea G., Boian I., Lumânare Zamfira
5.	Afuz-Ali 14 Gr.	1984	SCDVV Greaca	Gorodea G., Boian I., Lumânare Zamfira
6.	Italia 25 Gr.	1985	SCDVV Greaca	Gorodea G., Boian I.
7.	Chasselas doré 20Iş.	1987	SCDVV Iaşi	Calistru Gh., Damian Doina
8.	Muscat de Adda 5Pt.	1995	SCDVV Pietroasa	Ispas Sofia, Toma Otilia
9.	Chasselas roz 17 Iş.	1999	SCDVV Iaşi	Calistru Gh., Damian Doina
10.	Perlette 10 Şt.	2008	INCDBH Ştefăneşti	Popa Camelia
11.	Muscat de Adda 22 Şt.	2009	INCDBH Ştefăneşti	Popa Camelia, Rădulescu Ion

Brief description of varieties obtained from INCDBH Ştefăneşti-Arges: **Golden Ştefăneşti** (figure 1) - variety obtained from INCDBH Stefanesti through sexual hybridization between Nice white x Augusta, approved in 2007, the first variety of white grape vine table with baking early obtained under specific climatic vineyard Ştefăneşti-Arges commercial aspect pleasant, large grain (5.5 -6.8 g), spherical, yellow-gold, sea grapes (400-450 g), wings, good tolerance to fungal diseases (blight, mildew, rot) grapes ripening in the first period (28.07-05.08); suitable for organic crops (Cichi Daniela et al, 2010).



Figure 1. Variety Auriu de Stefanesti



Figure 2. Variety Argessis

Argessis (figure 2) - variety obtained from I.N.C.D.B.H. Stefanesti through sexual hybridization between Moldova x Augusta, approved in 2002, the first kind of vine grapes obtained in specific

climatic conditions vineyard Ștefănești-Arges commercial aspect pleasant, large grain (7.5 to 8.0 g) ovoid, dark blue-black sea grape (450-480 g), uniaxial, good tolerance to fungal diseases (blight, mildew, rot); hub great force, suitable for crop canopy (Camelia Popa et al., 2005).



Figure 3. Variety Muscat Adda 22 St.



Figure 4. Variety Perlette 10 St.

Muscat Adda 22 St. (figure 3) - was obtained by clonal selection Muscat d'Adda in INCDBH Ștefănești and approved in 2009; variety for fresh consumption, leaf color is green grapes are medium size to large (270-340 g) beans are placed evenly on cluster size is large-sized, flesh is crispy, taste and aroma; peel is thick, black-violet, strong bloom; force hub is medium to large, has good resistance to drought and disease (blight , powdery mildew and gray mold) grape maturation takes place in September, the yield is 4.9 to 5.3 kg / vine; accumulate 187 g / l sugar and 3.9 g / l acidity has increased resistance to manipulation, transport and storage (Costescu A. et al., 2010).

Perlette 10 St. (figure 4) - was obtained by clonal selection from the variety Perlette to INCDBH Ștefănești and approved in 2008; variety for fresh consumption and raisin, compotes, marmalades, jams, earlyness required by the commercial value of the grapes, the grapes are uniaxial peg , medium-sized (245-370 g on average), compactors. Medium grain (2.60 to 5.40 g), spherical white to greenish bloom because of the thick, meaty flesh, crisp, unflavoured, grape stalk and cob remains herbaceous (young branches) biological resistance: sensitive to frost as the variety of origin (-16 ° C ... -18 ° C) sensitive to mildew, crack grains easily reached maturity, even after low rainfall, attacked by wasps (Costescu A. et al., 2012).

Table 3. Statement of I.N.C.D.B.H. wine heritage Ștefănești-Arges in 2012

Variety destination	Variety	Total area (ha)	%
Noble wine, of which:		407,00	96,13
- white varieties, of which:		221,5	52,42
	Fetească regală	163	-
	Riesling Italian	20	-
	Fetească albă	5	-
	Ezerfurtü	19	-
	Palava	2,5	-
	White mixture	12	-
- aromatic type, in which:		39	9,34
	Sauvignon	19,5	-
	Tămâioasă românească	19,5	-
- red varieties, of which:		136,5	38,24

	Merlot	15,5	-
	Alicante Bouschet	3	-
	Burgund	76	-
	Cabernet Sauvignon	37	-
	Red mixture	5	-
Varieties for total grapevine in which:		16,39	3,87
	Victoria	5	-
	Augusta	1	-
	Muscat d'Adda	3	-
	Afuz-Ali	1	-
	Perlette	1	-
	Table grape mixture	5,39	-
TOTAL AREA		423,39	100

CONCLUSIONS

1. Over time the INCDBH Ștefănești Arges was approved two varieties of table grapes: ARGESSIS, Golden Ștefănești and two clones: Perlette 10 St and Muscat Adda 22 St.
2. In 1989 the total area occupied by grape-vine was 1,100 ha in 1998 this increased to 1193 ha surface, then begins to decrease rapidly, due to land restitution processes.
3. The total area of INCDBH Ștefănești in the year 2012 is only 423,39 ha of which 16,39 ha planted with varieties table.
4. In one particular vineyard Ștefănești invested in viticulture, it acquiring an area of 30 hectares (busy with vines vines 20-25 years ago) and by a European project began planting the rest of the wine-growing aging population or represented by vineyards not exceeding 1000 m².

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